

PACN Seminar Outreach

... create a self-sustaining science base in Africa ...

Three Questions Research Proposal Should Answer

What – ... is the fundamental problem?

- ...is your idea?
- ... is its relationship to the field?
- ... is its novelty?

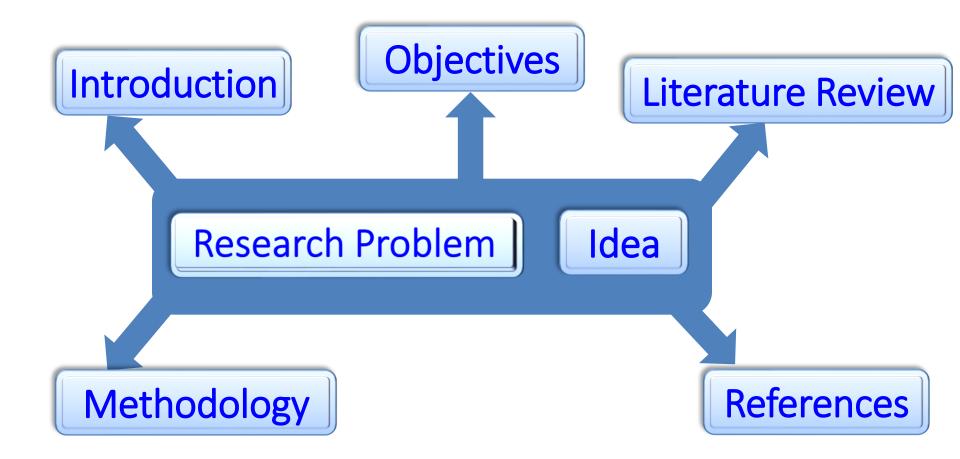
Why –...is it important? –...is it likely to succeed? –...will anyone care?

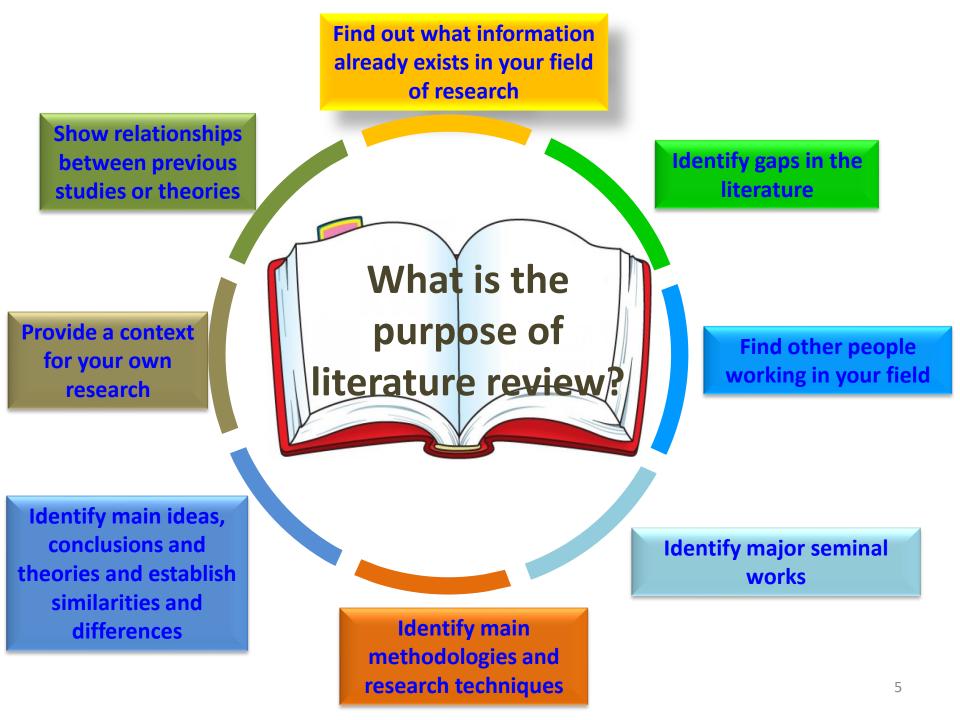
How –...are you planning on tacking the problem? –...are you planning on disseminating the results?

Research Process Cycle



Components of a Research Proposal





Literature! Literature! Literature!



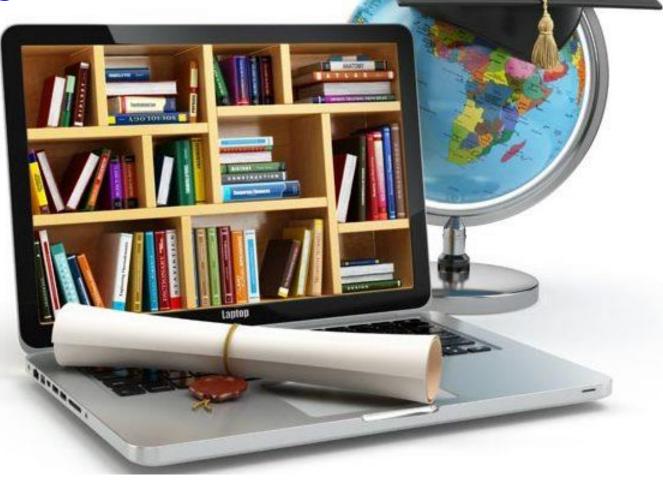


Solomon Derese (PhD) Department of Chemistry University of Nairobi sderese@uonbi.ac.ke

If I have seen further it is by standing on the shoulders of giants (Isaac Newton).



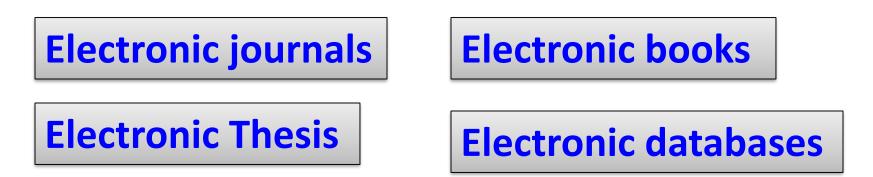
E-Library Resources



E-Library Resources

Definition

Any library or information resource that can be accessed electronically.



The content can be in any of the following forms:

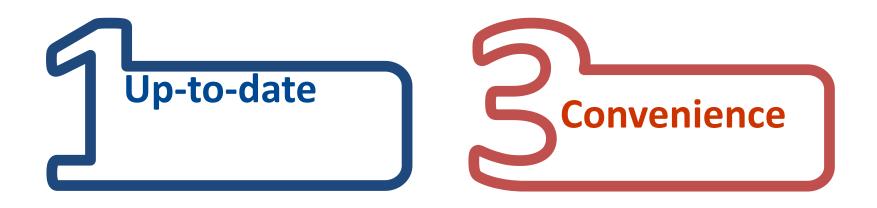








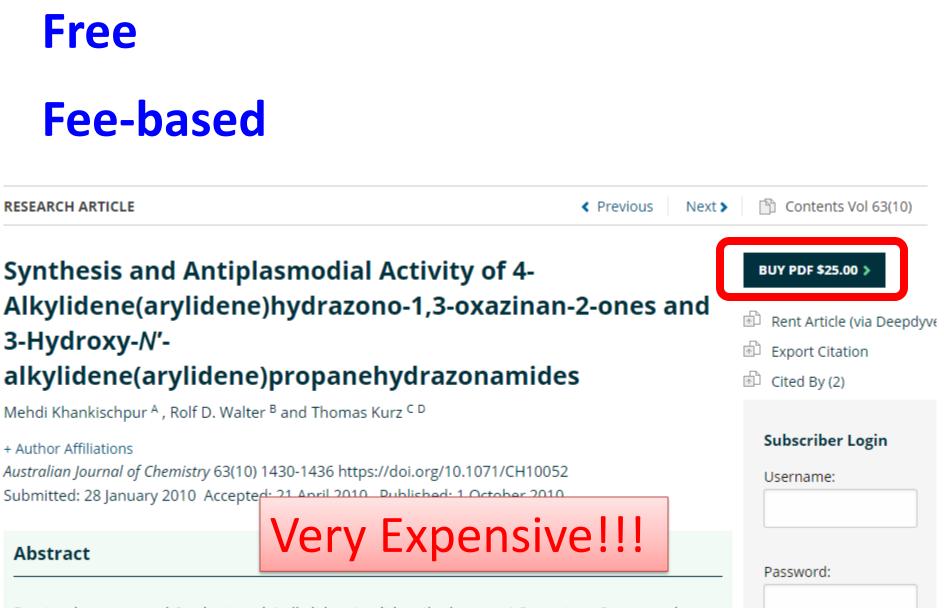
Why use e-library resources



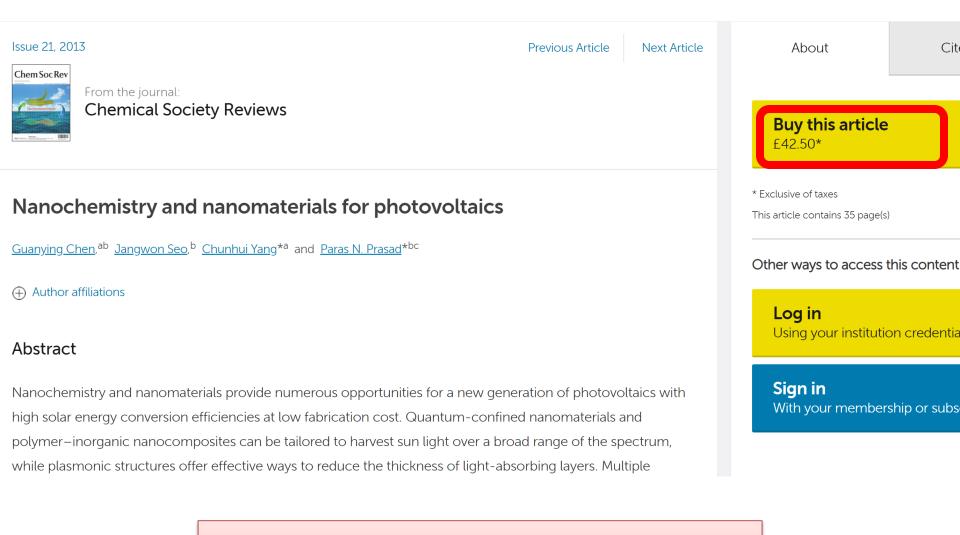




Access to e-resources



Previously unreported 6-substituted 4-alkylidene(arylidene)hydrazono-1,3-oxazinan-2-ones and a



Unaffordable

As a result, the demand for scientific literature in developing countries had gone unfulfilled for many years with thousands of students, researchers and academics struggling to gain access to current scientific information.

This resulted in knowledge gap.

Initiatives Geared Towards Improving Access to Scientific Literature

1. Research4Life

Research4Life is the collective name for an initiative which encompasses five public private - partnerships.



Access to Research in the Developing World

ACCESS UP TO 69,000 Scientific Journals Books and Databases

Research4Life is empowering universities, colleges, research institutes and government ministries as well as non-governmental agencies and hospitals, with access to scientific knowledge that was never before imagined.

research4life

FIND OUT MORE



How does the Research4Life Programme work to access e-resources?

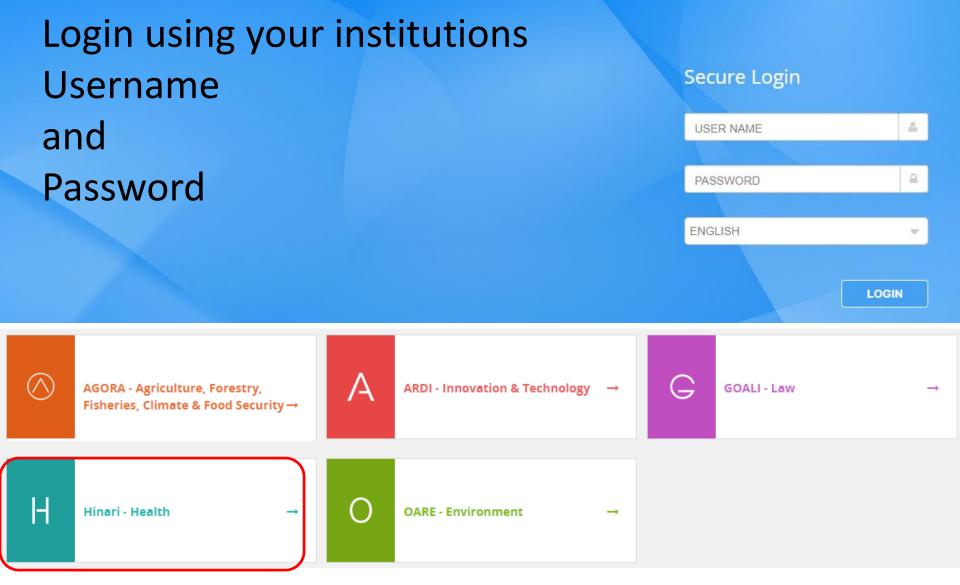
- Internet-based (www.research4life.org)
- Registered institutions

– username and password

Note: You can obtain username and password from your university library.



www.research4life.org



HINARI Access to Research in Health Programme

www.who.int/hinari/en

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Mehdi Khankischpur ^A , Rolf D. Walter ^B and Thomas Kurz ^{C D}	
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Submitted: 28 January 2010 Accepted: 21 April 2010 Published: 1 October 2010	
Abstract	
	Password:
Previously unreported 6-substituted 4-alkylidene(arylidene)hydrazono-1,3-oxazinan-2-ones and a	
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Synthesis and Antiplasmodial Activity of 4-Alkylidene(arylidene)hydrazono-1,3-oxazinan-2-ones and 3-Hydroxy-*N*'-alkylidene(arylidene)propanehydrazonamides

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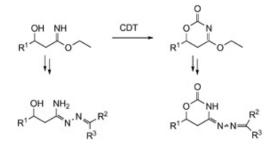
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pp. 1430-1436

RESEARCH ARTICLE



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A digital library for excellence in agricultural research and education

An offline database Wide coverage Contains over 450 top scientific Journals from 60 major publishers 24

Chemistry/Biochemistry/Biophysics journals available through teeal

- □ Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics Elsevier (1993-)
- Biochemistry and Cell Biology Canadian Science Publishing (publisher of the NRC Research Press journals) (2000-)
- Chemistry and Ecology Taylor & Francis (2010-)
- □ Food Chemistry Elsevier (1993-)
- Ghana Journal of Science, Science Publishing Division of the Institute for Scientific and Technological Information (2002-)
- □ International Journal of Plant Physiology and Biochemistry Academic Journals (2009-)
- □ Journal of Essential Oil Research Taylor & Francis (2014-)
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- OCL Oilseeds and Fats, Crops and Lipids EDP Sciences (2013-)
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- Physiological and Molecular Plant Pathology Elsevier (1993-)
- Phytochemistry Elsevier (1993-)
- □ Scientific Journal of Pure and Applied Sciences journals (2012-) NEW
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3. Open Access Scholarly Content

Open Access Journals

I. Directory of Open Access – www.doaj.org

Scope: Natural , Physical and Social sciences 10,998 journals (as of 25th January 2018)



II. Public Library of Science– www.plos.org

PLOS Journals

PLOS publishes a suite of peer-reviewed Open Access journals featuring quality research, expert commentary and critical analysis across all areas of science and medicine. Each journal is editorially independent and specialized with regard to both its selection criteria and breadth of content.



III. Open Access African Journals



https://www.ajol.info/ African Journals OnLine (AJOL) is largest online library of peer-reviewed Africanpublished scholarly journals.

AJOL hosts 521 Journals, including 243 Open Access Journals

The site has 12 971 Issues containing 152 554 Abstracts.

There are 146 719 Full Text Articles for download, of which 90 005 are Open Access

https://journals.co.za/content/collection/african-journal-archive

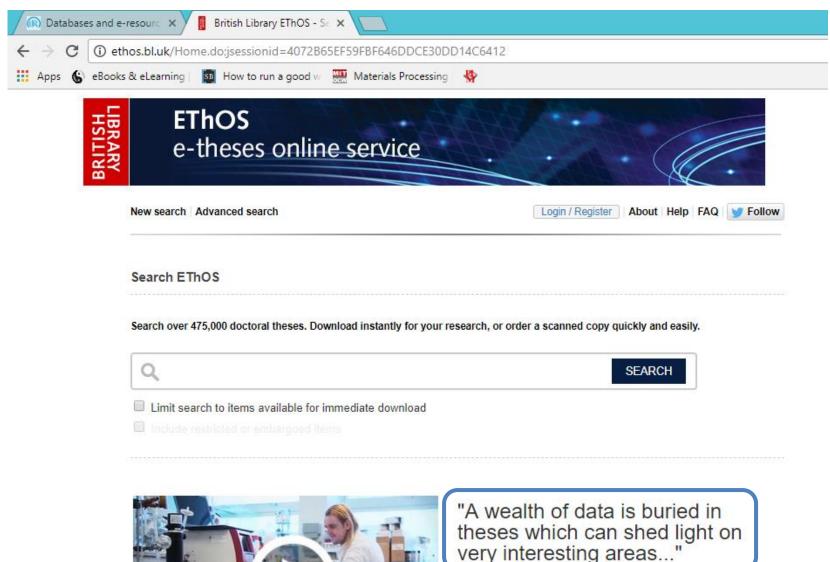
The African Journal Archive is a retrospective open access journal service that preserves and makes available African journal literature dating as far back as 1906, originating from a wide base of publishers and societies on the African continent.

4. Thesis and Dissertations e-Repositories

The Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations (NDLTD), <u>www.ndltd.org</u>

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	FAQ				
	Past NDLTD Conferences	Edward A. Fox			
	List of Members	Executive Director and Chairman of the Board, NDLTD			
	ETD Metadata Providers	August 2, 2017			
	Contact Us	Almost 30 years ago, in November 1987, a first meeting was held to explore using SGML (Standard Generalized Markup Language) for dissertations			
	Directory	as part of the Electronic Manuscript Project. This event and others in the first decade of activities related to the Networked Digital Library of Theses			
	Board of Directors	and Dissertations, NDLTD (http://ndltd.org) are described in http://fox.cs.vt.edu/pub/ETD/ETD.html. Many early key events had been in the USA,			
	Committees & Working Groups	including the U.S. Department of Education award by 9/1/1996 to "Improve Graduate Education with a National Digital Library of Theses and			
	Community	Dissertations (NDLTD)." Later in 1996, Virginia Tech decided to require electronic theses and dissertations (ETDs), and set a start date for this			
	ETD Forum Facebook	mandate, 1/1/1997. This marked the first instance (with hundreds to follow) of requiring ETDs at colleges and universities around the world. See a			
	Twitter	summary of how and why Virginia Tech became the first university to mandate ETD for graduate students in "ETD Celebrates 20th Anniversary" http://hdl.handle.net/10919/71365.			
	Linkedin	http://hdi.haidde.htt/10919/71305.			
	BOD Forum (Private)	Since it was clear that a global initiative was emerging, NDLTD was connected with its new and ongoing name, Networked Digital Library of Theses			
	Membership	and Dissertations, managed by a steering committee, which led planning for the first ETD symposium in 1998 in Memphis, at the University of			
	List of Members	Tennessee, with 20 attendees. Subsequent years led to events in 1999 (Blacksburg, VA, at Virginia Tech, with 70), 2000 (St. Petersburg, FL, at U. of			
	Membership Benefits	S. Florida, with 225), 2001 (Pasadena, CA, at Caltech, with 200), and 2002 (Provo, UT, at Brigham Young U., with 135). In 2003, NDLTD was			
	Become Member	incorporated in Virginia, USA, as an educational organization with 501(c)(3) non-profit status, with an international Board of Directors and a set of committees and working groups. That advance coincided with NDLTD's first conference outside USA, in Berlin, Germany, hosted by Humboldt U.,			
	Renew Membership	with 215 attendees (see more about ETD Conference at Humboldt-University Berlin in 2003 here).			
	Edit Institutional Profile Edit Personal Profile				
		NDLTD has continued to hold annual meetings, in collaboration with various national and regional groups, so that discussion related to the global			
	Support NDLTD Volunteer	movement toward electronic theses and dissertations could grow and develop around the world. Thus, events followed in 2004 (Lexington, KY, at U.	•		
	Sponsor Students & Librarians	of Kentucky), 2005 (Sydney, AU, at U. of New South Wales), 2006 (Quebec City, CA, at University Laval), 2007 (Uppsala, Sweden), 2008 (Aberdeen,			
	Exhibit at a Conference	Scotland), 2009 (Pittsburgh, PA), 2010 (Austin, TX), 2011 (Cape Town, S. Africa), 2012 (Lima, Peru), 2013 (Hong Kong), 2014 (Leicester, England), 2015 (New Delh <u>i, Indi</u> a), and 2016 (Lille, France).			
	-	2013 (New Denit, India), and 2010 (Line, Flance).			

http://ethos.bl.uk/ (over 475,000 doctoral theses)



Find out how three researchers from the Universities of Manchester, Plymouth and Glasgow have used EThOS to help their research.

http://erepository.uonbi.ac.ke/



University of Nairobi Research Archive

♠ Repository Home

University of Nairobi Digital Repository

Welcome to the University of Nairobi Digital Repository that collects, preserves, and disseminates scholarly outputs of the University of Nairobi.

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5. Publications from institutions



World Bank e-portal



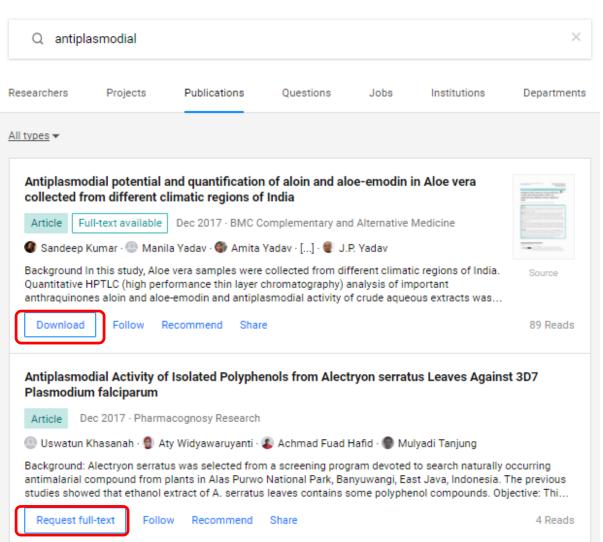




6. Social Media

ResearchGate https://www.researchgate.net/

Search



As a scientist you need to ...

- document your research
- **backup** an argument
- avoid accusations of plagiarism

... by quoting relevant references accurately

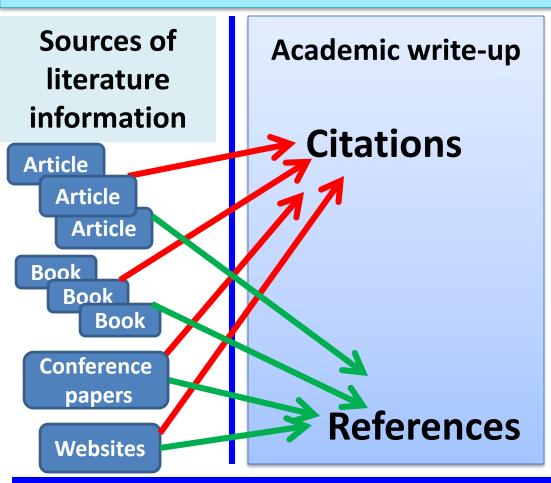
- As a reference
- In footnotes or endnotes
- In a consistent style of your choice or as required by the publisher

In order to make proper citation and prepare reference, there is need for Reference Management software.

Managing Citations and References Electronically



Challenges of writing an academic write-up without a reference management software

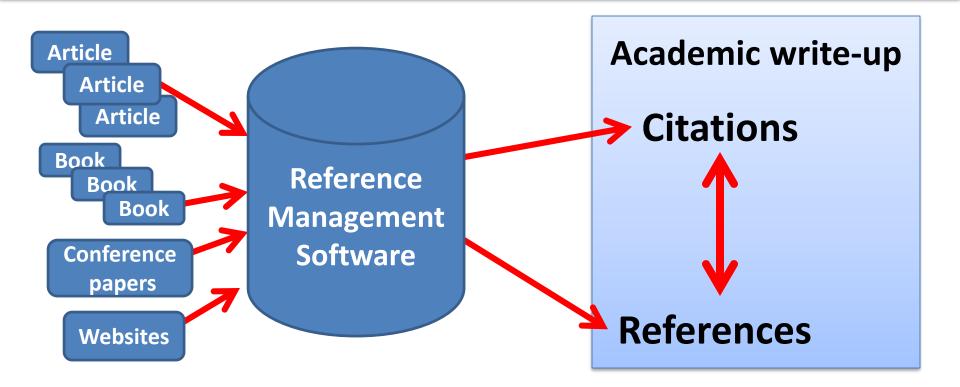


The process involves:

- inserting citations in the body of the text manually.
- adding references in the reference section manually.
- lots of typing resulting in mistyping, missing citations and references and in consistent styles.

A lot of needless mistakes are observed in citations and references of academic write up which can be completely avoided by using a reference management software.

Advantage of using Reference Management Software in academic write-up



A reference management software stores database of citations and references and automatically generates them in a word document with ease and without mistakes!

The use of a reference management software requires creating a database (using the reference management software) of the references of the literature you have read and might use in the write up of a research proposal or an article for publication.

Since most reference management software include a plug-in for word processing programs, the citations and references will be generated automatically as you write and cite.

The citations and references will be formatted in a consistent style of your choice. 38

A Reference Management Software:

- Organize citations
- In-text citations in word-process
- Format citations in different formats
- Gather metadata from PDF files
- Import citations
- Share citations
- Annotate citation

Reference Management Software



In this presentation the use of Zotero as reference management tool will be demonstrated.



add it to your personal library with a single click. Whether you're searching for a preprint on arXiv.org, a journal article from JSTOR, a news story from the New York Times, or a book from your university library catalog, Zotero has you covered with support for thousands of sites.



How to use the free reference management software Zotero

Install Zotero and Zotero Connector in your computer.

https://www.zotero.org/download/





Zotero 5.0 for Windows

Your personal research assistant

Download

Other platforms

macOS + Linux 32-bit + Linux 64-bit

Looking for Zotero 4.0?

Zotero Connector

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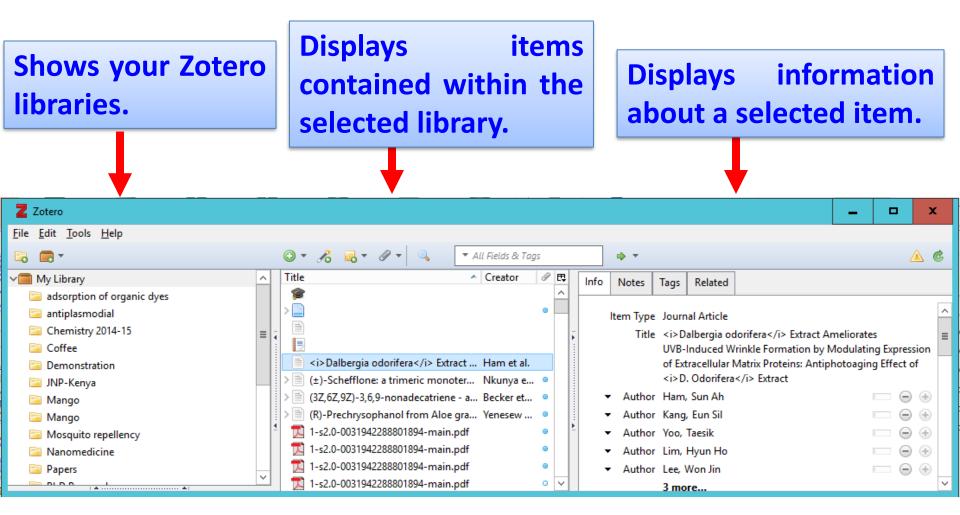
Zotero Connectors automatically sense content

as you browse the web and allow you to save it

to Zotero with a single click.

Zotero Connectors for other browsers

Features of Zotero 5.0 for Windows









How to create a folder/sub-folder for database of references for an academic write-up

To create a new folder, click on the New Collection icon in the left column.

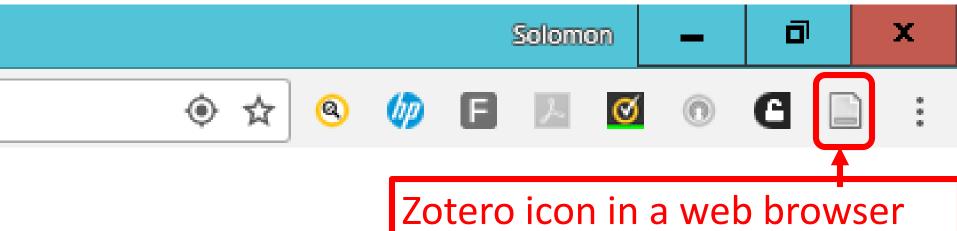
A box will appear prompting you to name your new collection. Choose a name and click OK.

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Write clicking on any collections will allow you to create a sub-collection, sub-folder.

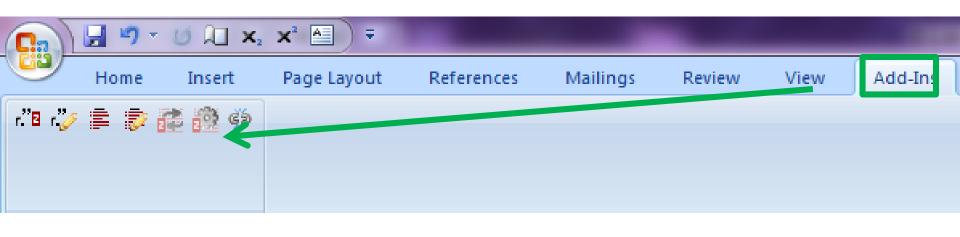
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	📜 1-s2.0-0031942288801894-main.pdf	• •	3 more	×

Zotero in a web browser



Clicking this icon automatically import references from an online databse of references to your Zotero library.

Zotero in a Word Processor





Zotero's functionality

 Zotero recognizes reference information on books, journal articles, and other resources from websites and databases and extracts metadata from these sources.

• Store related PDFs, files and images.

• Create citations and references in Word.

Free Literature Search Engines

- <u>Summon (through Research4life)</u>
- Directory of Open Access
 Journals
- <u>Bielefeld Academic Search</u> Engine (BASE) & Reference works
- Lib Guides Community
- <u>Refseek</u>
- <u>ResearchGate</u>
- Wolfram Alpha

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https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=antiplasmodial

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IMPACT OF GOLD MINING ON THE ENVIRONMENT AND HUMAN HEALTH: A CASE STUDY IN THE MIGORI GOLD BELT, KENYA

JASON S. OGOLA¹, WINNIE V. MITULLAH² and MONICA A. OMULO³

¹Department of Mining and Environmental Geology, School of Environmental Sciences, Venda University for Science and Technology, Private Bag X5050 Thohoyandou, South Africa (e-mail: ogolaj@univen.ac.za)

²Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi, P.O. Box 30197, Nairobi, Kenya

(e-mail: IDS@nbnet.co.ke)

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Hawking as a survival str	rategy for the urban poor in Nairobi: the case of women	Mitulla	ah	0		
Food Safety Requirement	ts and Food Exports from Developing Countries: The Case of Fish Expo	rts Henso	n et al.	0		
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Antimalarials from natur	re la	Kaur e	t al.		=	
Antimalarial compounds	s isolated from plants used in traditional medicine	Bero e	t al.			
📃 🗐 An Introduction to Medi	cinal Chemistry	Patrick	,			

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2. Adding references into Zotero from an item identifier (ISBN, DOI or PMID)

To add references using an item identifier click on the "add item(s) by identifier" icon in the middle column of Zotero.

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3. How to add a journall reference manually

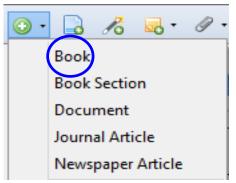
To create a citation manually in Zotero, click on the New Item icon in the middle column. A pull-down menu will appear. Select the type of item you want to cite, here we select Journal Article.

In the right column, you will find fields that are specific to the type of item you selected. Fill in those fields for your item.

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4. How to Add a Book Reference Manually

In Zotero, click on the New item icon (💿 -) in the middle column and select book.

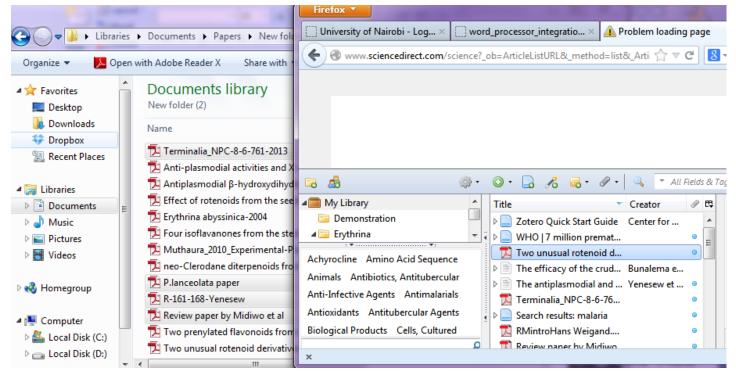


Enter manually the title, author, publisher and publication date.

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5. Retrieve metadata for existing PDF files

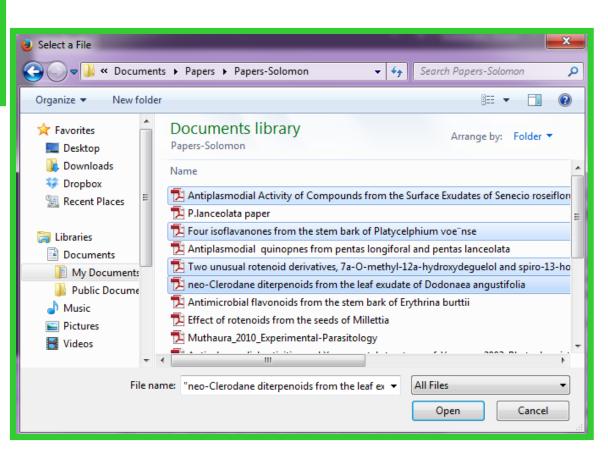
- You can add existing PDFs to Zotero to retrieve metadata file (citations and references).
- This can be done in two ways:
- 1. You can drag PDFs from your computer into your Zotero library, the middle column of your Zotero interface.



2. Alternatively you can use the "Store Copy of File" option from the Add new item menu (green plus

Sign). Book Book Section Journal Article Newspaper Article Presentation Link to File... Store Copy of File...

A select a file window will popup for you to select the PDF files whose metadata file need to be retrieved.



Which ever method you use, the PDF files will appear in the middle column of Zotero.

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Right click on the added PDF files and select "Retrieve Metadata for PDFs".

View PDF

Show File

Delete Selected Items from Library...

Export Selected Items... Create Bibliography from Selected Items... Generate Report from Selected Items...

Retrieve Metadata for PDFs

Create Parent Items from Selected Items Reindex Items

Then click on "Open Preferences" button to install

Then click on "Check for installer" button.

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PDF Tools.

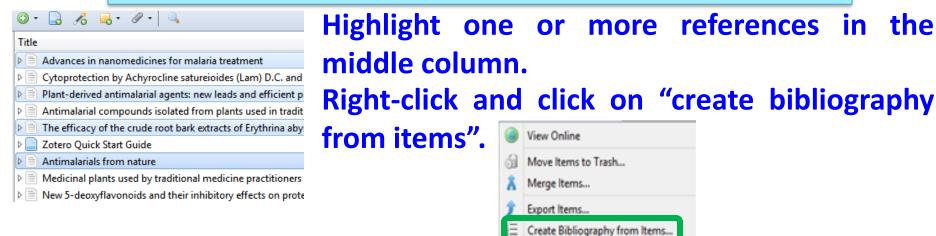
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And click on the "Install" button on the subsequent popup menu to confirm this installation.

Confirm	×
?	Available downloads for Win32 from zotero.org:
	- pdftotext version 3.02 - pdfinfo version 3.02
	Zotero can automatically install these applications into the Zotero data directory.

So Zotero takes PDFs of scholarly papers and query the Google Scholar database for matches. If Zotero was able to find a match, it creates a new library item for the paper, downloads the bibliographic metadata from and attaches the original PDF to the new item. If not, you will receive the following message "Metadata Retrieval Complete. No matching references found."

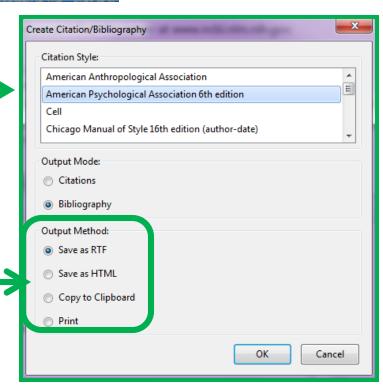
Creating References from Zotero



Generate Report from Items...

Select from the popped up "Create Citation/Bibliography" window the style of your reference.

Then select a Citation Style for your reference and choose one of the four – formats to create your references.



This is a list of references generated using Zotero in the APA style in an RTF.

- Aditya, N. P., Vathsala, P. G., Vieira, V., Murthy, R. S. R., & Souto, E. B. (2013). Advances in nanomedicines for malaria treatment. *Advances in Colloid and Interface Science*, 201-202, 1–17. doi:10.1016/j.cis.2013.10.014
- Batista, R., Silva, A. de J., Jr, & de Oliveira, A. B. (2009). Plant-derived antimalarial agents: new leads and efficient phytomedicines. Part II. Non-alkaloidal natural products. *Molecules (Basel, Switzerland)*, 14(8), 3037–3072. doi:10.3390/molecules14083037
- Bunalema, L., Kirimuhuzya, C., Tabuti, J. R. S., Waako, P., Magadula, J. J., Otieno, N., ... Okemo, P. (2011). The efficacy of the crude root bark extracts of Erythrina abyssinica on rifampicin resistant Mycobacterium tuberculosis. *African Health Sciences*, *11*(4), 587–593.
- Kaur, K., Jain, M., Kaur, T., & Jain, R. (2009). Antimalarials from nature. *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry*, *17*(9), 3229–3256. doi:10.1016/j.bmc.2009.02.050

Zotero Word Processor Integration

Zotero's Microsoft Word plug-ins offer you the most control for creating references.



These plug-ins allow you to add citations and references in word processor.

The first four buttons allow you to manage references in your Microsoft word documents.

Inserting Citation

When you would like to cite something from your collection click the first button, "Zotero Insert Citation".



If this is the first citation you have added to the document the Document Preferences window will open.

Document Preferences
Citation Style:
American Anthropological Association
American Psychological Association 6th edition
Cen Chicago Manual of Style 16th edition (author-date)
Format Using:
e Fields
Microsoft Word Fields are less likely to be accidentally modified, but cannot be shared with OpenOffice.
The document must be saved in the .doc file format.
Bookmarks
Bookmarks are preserved across Microsoft Word and LibreOffice, but may be accidentally modified. For compatibility reasons, citations cannot be inserted into footnotes or endnotes when this option is selected. The document must be saved in the .doc file format.
✓ Store references in document
Storing references in your document slightly increases file size, but will allow you to share your document with others without
using a Zotero group. Zotero 3.0 or later is required to update documents created with this option.

Chose the bibliographic format you would like to use from the list, here we are choosing American **Physiological** Association (APA), and click OK.

The citations and references for your academic write-up will be consistently APA.

Once you have chosen the style, a red box will appear.



You can type the author name or key word of the reference you want to cite, and choices will popup.

Z• erythrina

My Library

The efficacy of the crude root bark extracts of Erythrina abyssinica on rifampici... Bunalema et al. (2011), *African health sciences*, 11(4), 587-593.

Antimicrobial flavonoids from the stem bark of Erythrina burttii Yenesew et al. (2005), *Fitoterapia*, 76(5), 469-472.

The antiplasmodial and radical scavenging activities of flavonoids of Erythrina ... Yenesew et al. (2012), Acta tropica, 123(2), 123-127.

To enter the citation in your document just select your choice from the menu and click enter. The citation will be appear in your document.

Alternatively , you can click on the drop down menu next to Z for a classic view of the add/edit citation

window to pop. Selecting the reference and clicking "OK," will insert the

citation in your

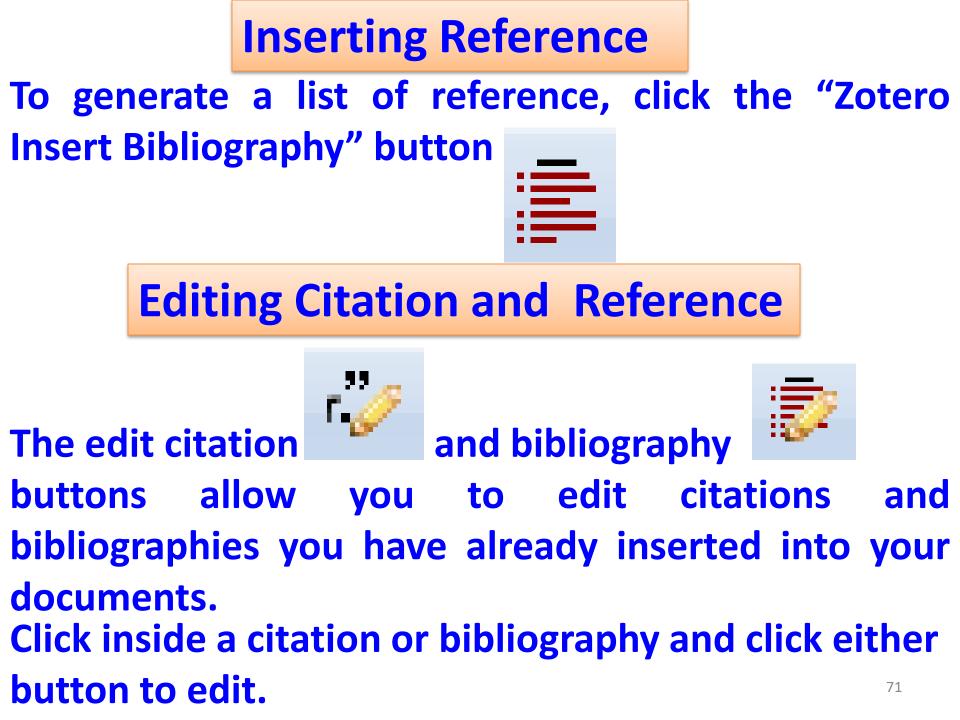
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You can even add the specific page numbers in the text box at the bottom of the window, if it is required to indicate the page numbers in the reference.

If you want to cite from multiple sources click on multiple sources.

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		Prefix: Suffix: Show Editor Single Source	2			ge Suppress Author Cancel OK



Zotero Refresh

The fifth button, "Zotero Refresh"



updates your references with any changes in your Zotero collection.

Changing The Reference Style

2

will open the Document Preferences window

again, allowing you to change the reference style of

your document.

By selecting "Elsevier Harvard" for example the style of your citation and references will change from APA to "Elsevier Harvard" automatically.

Document Preferences		— ×
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Chicago Manual of Style 16th edition (note)		
Elsevier Harvard (with titles)		
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Bookmarks		
Bookmarks are preserved across Microsoft Word and LibreOffice, but may be accider citations cannot be inserted into footnotes or endnotes when this option is selected.	· ·	npatibility reasons,
The document must be saved in the .doc file format.		
Automatically abbreviate journal titles		
MEDLINE journal abbreviations will be automatically generated using journal titles. The	Journal Abbr [*] field wi	ll be ignored.
Store references in document		
Storing references in your document slightly increases file size, but will allow you to sh using a Zotero group. Zotero 3.0 or later is required to update documents created with		h others without
	ОК	Cancel

Citation Styles

- A core feature of Zotero is its ability to automatically format citations and references.
- By default Zotero comes with a selection of popular styles (such as APA, Harvard and Vancouver), but many more are available through the online Zotero Style Repository at: <u>http://www.zotero.org/styles</u>
- Visit the Style Repository and click the "[Install]" link next to the style you wish to install.

Final note

- Never, never, never generate citations and references manually.
- There are so many other things Zotero can do, as and when the need arises you will discover for your self all its potentials.
- In case you need some clarification please do not hesitate to e-mail me.